

Hawaiian Islands Bird Checklist – 2017

This is the official bird checklist of the Hawaiian Islands, which includes 338 species as of 2017 and is maintained by the Hawaii Bird Records Committee (VanderWerf et al. 2018). The “Hawaiian Islands” are herein considered to include all islands that are part of the State of Hawaii plus Midway Atoll, which is not part of the State of Hawaii but an unincorporated territory of the United States, and all waters within 370.4 km (200 nautical miles) of the coast of the Hawaiian Islands. The checklist includes all bird species known to have occurred naturally in the Hawaiian Islands and species introduced by humans that have established viable breeding populations in the wild for at least 15 years. It includes endemic species that have become extinct in historical times and introduced species that once had established breeding populations but are now extirpated, but it does not include species that are known only from fossils or subfossils.

Other bird species have been reported in the Hawaiian Islands but are regarded as hypothetical in occurrence because their identification was not certain, their natural occurrence was questionable, or, in the case of introduced species, the establishment of a viable breeding population was questionable. For a list of hypothetical species see Pyle and Pyle (2017). Taxonomy and order of taxa in this checklist follows that of the American Ornithological Society (AOS; formerly the American Ornithologists' Union [AOU]) Check-list (AOU 1998) and supplements through 2018 (Chesser et al. 2018).

The status and minimum form of documentation for each species are indicated by the codes listed just above the checklist. Species that have occurred in the Hawaiian Islands only on Midway Atoll are indicated in a separate column in order to provide a bird list for the State of Hawaii. Reports of species marked with an “X” in the column labeled “Review List” will be reviewed by the HBRC. Generally, these are species that have occurred in the Hawaiian Islands approximately five or fewer times in the past 10 years. To report a bird marked as a review species, email a [Rare Bird Report Form](#) to the chair of the Hawaii Bird Records Committee: Eric VanderWerf; ewerf@hawaii.rr.com.

Literature Cited:

- American Ornithologists' Union. 1998. Check-list of North American birds. 7th ed. American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C. 829 pp.
- Chesser, R. T., K. J. Burns, C. Cicero, J. L. Dunn, A. W. Kratter, I. J. Lovette, P. C. Rasmussen, J. V. Remsen, Jr., J. D. Rising, D. F. Stotz, B. M. Winger, and K. Winker. 2018. Fifty-ninth supplement to the American Ornithologist Society's *Check-list of North American Birds*. *The Auk, Ornithological Advances*, 135: 798-813.
- Pyle, R.L., and P. Pyle. 2017. *The Birds of the Hawaiian Islands: Occurrence, History, Distribution, and Status*. B.P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, HI, U.S.A. Version 2 (1 January 2017). <http://hbs.bishopmuseum.org/birds/rlp-monograph>
- VanderWerf, E.A., R.E. David, P. Donaldson, R. May, H. D. Pratt, P. Pyle, and L. Tanino. 2018. First report of the Hawaii Bird Records Committee: records reviewed 2014- 2016. *Western Birds* 49(1):2-23.

Status codes:

- Be – Breeding Visitor endemic to Hawaii (occurs seasonally and breeds only in Hawaii)
Bi – Breeding Visitor indigenous to Hawaii (occurs seasonally and breeds in Hawaii and elsewhere)
Re – Resident endemic to Hawaii (resident in the Hawaiian Islands and does not occur elsewhere)
Ri – Resident indigenous to Hawaii (resident in Hawaii and also occurs elsewhere)
Rxx – Resident endemic to Hawaii, extinct in the wild (exists only in captivity)
Ir – Introduced, naturalized, non-native resident (currently established and breeding)

- Ix – Introduced, extirpated non-native (formerly established and bred)
 Vc – Common non-breeding visitor (migrates through or winters every year in large numbers)
 Vu – Uncommon non-breeding visitor (migrates through or winters every year in small numbers or locally)
 Vo – Occasional non-breeding visitor (visits or winters but not every year)
 Va – Accidental visitor (vagrant with ≤5 records)
 Xe – Extinct (formerly endemic to the Hawaiian Islands)
 E – Endangered species (listed as endangered under the U.S. Endangered Species Act)
 T – Threatened species (listed as threatened under the U.S. Endangered Species Act)

Documentation codes:

- P – Photograph, digital image, and/or digital video clip
 S – Specimen
 V – Visual (sight record) only

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
ANATIDAE - Waterfowl					
Emperor Goose	<i>Anser canagicus</i>	Va	P		X
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	Vu	S		
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Vo	S		
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Vu	S		
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Vu	S		
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Vu	S		
Hawaiian Goose	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Re, E	S		
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Vo	S		
Baikal Teal	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>	Va	P		X
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	Vo	S		
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	Vu, Bi	P		
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	Vo	P		
Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	Vc	S		
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	Vo	S		
Falcated Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>	Va	S	X	X
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	Vu	S		
American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>	Vu	S		
Laysan Duck	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Re, E	S		
Hawaiian Duck	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Re, E	S		
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Vu	S		
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Vc	S		
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Vu	S		
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Vo	S		
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	Vo	P		X
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Va	P	X	X
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Vu	S		
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Vo	S		
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Vu	S		

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Vc	S		
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Va	S		X
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Va	S		X
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	Va	S	X	X
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Va	S		X
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Vu	S		
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Va	P		X
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Vo	P		
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Va	P		X
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Vo	S		
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Va	V		X
ODONTOPHORIDAE – New World Quail					
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	Ir	S		
Gambel's Quail	<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	Ir	S		
PHASIANIDAE – Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, and Old World Quail					
Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Ir	S		
Gray Francolin	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	Ir	S		
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Ir	S		
Erckel's Francolin	<i>Francolinus erckelii</i>	Ir	S		
Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	Ir	S		
Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Ir	S		
Kalij Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	Ir	S		
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ir	S		
Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Ir	S		
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Ir	S		
PODICIPEDIDAE – Grebes					
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Vo, Bi	S (egg)		
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Va	P		X
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	Va	P		X
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Va	P		X
PTEROCLIDIDAE – Sandgrouse					
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>	Ir	S		
COLUMBIDAE – Pigeons and Doves					
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	Ir	S		
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	Ir	S		
Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	Ir	S		
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Ir	S		
CUCULIDAE – Cuckoos, roadrunners, and anis					
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Va	P	X	X
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Va	P		X
CAPRIMULGIDAE – Nightjars					
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Va	P		X
APODIDAE – Swifts					

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Mariana Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>	Ir, E	S		
Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Va	S	X	X
RALLIDAE – Rails, Gallinules, and Coots					
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Va	P		X
Laysan Rail	<i>Zapornia palmeri</i>	Xe	S		X
Hawaiian Rail	<i>Zapornia sandwichensis</i>	Xe	S		X
Hawaiian Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata sandvicensis</i>	Ri, E	S		
Hawaiian Coot	<i>Fulica alai</i>	Re, E	S		
GRUIDAE – Cranes					
Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	Va	S		X
RECURVIROSTRIDAE – Stilts and Avocets					
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Va	P		X
Hawaiian Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus knudseni</i>	Ri, E	S		
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	Va	P		X
CHARADRIIDAE – Plovers					
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Vu	S		
Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Vc	S		
Lesser Sand-Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Va	S		X
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Va	P		X
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Vu	S		
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Vo	S		
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	Va	S		X
SCOLOPACIDAE – Sandpipers					
Bristle-thighed Curlew	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Vu	S		
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Vo	S		
Far Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Va	P		X
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Vo	S		
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Va	P		X
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Va	P		X
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	Va	S		X
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Vc	S		
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Vo, T	S		
Surfbird	<i>Calidris virgata</i>	Va	P		X
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	Vo	S		
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Vu	S		
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	Va	P		X
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Vo	P		
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Va	S	X	X
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Vo	P		X
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	Vc	S		
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Vo	S		
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Vo	P		X

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Va	P		X
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Vu	S		
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	Va	P		X
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	Vo	P		X
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Vu	S		
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Vo	P		
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Vu	S		
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Vo	S		
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Vu	S		
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Va	S		X
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Va	S		X
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Vu	S		
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Va	P		X
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Va	P		X
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Vo	P		
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Va	P		X
Gray-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	Vo	S		
Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>	Vc	S		
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Vu	S		
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Vo	P		X
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Va	P		X
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Vo	S		
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Va	P		X
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Vo	S		
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	Vo	S		
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Vo	S		
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Vu	S		
LARIDAE – Gulls and Terns					
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Vo	S		X
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	Vo	S		
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Va	S		X
Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Vu	S		
Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	Vu	S		
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	Va	S		X
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Vu	S		
Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Va	P		X
California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>	Va	S		X
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Vo	S		
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Va	P		X
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	Vo	S		
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Vu	S		
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Vo	S		X
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Bi	S		

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>	Bi	S		
Blue-gray Noddy	<i>Anous ceruleus</i>	Bi	S		
White Tern	<i>Gygis alba</i>	Bi	S		
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Bi	S		
Gray-backed Tern	<i>Onychoprion lunatus</i>	Bi	S		
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	Va	P		X
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Bi	S		X
Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	Bi, E	S		
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Va	P		X
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Vu	P		
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Vo	S		
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	Va	P		X
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Va	P		X
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Vu	S		
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Vu	S		
Great Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	Va	P		X
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Va	P		X
Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Va	P		X
STERCORARIIDAE – Skuas and Jaegers					
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	Vo	P		
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Vu	S		
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Vo	P		X
Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Vo	P		X
ALCIDAE – Auks					
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	Va	S		X
Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	Vo	S		X
Rhinoceros Auklet	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	Va	S		X
Horned Puffin	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>	Vo	S		X
PHAETHONTIDAE – Tropicbirds					
White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	Bi	S		
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Vo	S		
Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Bi	S		
GAVIIDAE – Loons					
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Va	P		X
DIOMEDEIDAE – Albatrosses					
Salvin's Albatross	<i>Thalassarche salvini</i>	Va	P	X	X
Laysan Albatross	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Bi	S		
Black-footed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Bi	S		
Short-tailed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Bi, E	S		
OCEANITIDAE – Southern Storm-Petrels					
Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Va	V		X
HYDROBATIDAE – Northern Storm-Petrels					
Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Vu	S		

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Bi, E	S		
Tristram's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Bi	S		
PROCELLARIIDAE – Petrels and Shearwaters					
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Vo	S		X
Kermadec Petrel	<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	Vo	S		
Herald Petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	Vo	S		X
Murphy's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	Vo	S		X
Mottled Petrel	<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	Vu	P		
Juan Fernandez Petrel	<i>Pterodroma externa</i>	Vu	S		
Hawaiian Petrel	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Be, E	S		
White-necked Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i>	Vu	P		
Bonin Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Bi	S		
Black-winged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>	Vu	S		
Cook's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	Vu	P		
Stejneger's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>	Vo	S		X
Tahiti Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	Va	P		X
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Bi	S		
Jouanin's Petrel	<i>Bulweria fallax</i>	Va	P		X
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Va	P		X
Pink-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna creatopus</i>	Va	V		X
Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	Vo	P		X
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	Bi	S		
Buller's Shearwater	<i>Ardenna bulleri</i>	Vu	S		
Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	Vu	S		
Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Vc	S		
Christmas Shearwater	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Bi	S		
Newell's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus newelli</i>	Be, T	S		
Bryan's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus bryani</i>	Va	S	X	X
ARDEIDAE – Herons, Bitterns, and Allies					
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	Va	P		X
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Vu	P		
Gray Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Va	P		X
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Va	P		X
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	Va	P		X
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	Va	P		X
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Va	P		X
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ir, Vu	S		
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Vo	P		X
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Ri	S		
THRESKIORNITHIDAE – Ibises					
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	Vu	S		
FREGATIDAE – Frigatebirds					
Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Bi	S		

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Bi	S		X
SULIDAE – Boobies					
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	Bi	S		
Nazca Booby	<i>Sula granti</i>	Va, Bi	P		X
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	Bi	S		
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	Bi	S		
PHALACROCORACIDAE – Cormorants					
Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	Va	S		X
PANDIONIDAE – Ospreys					
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Vu	S		
ACCIPITRIDAE – Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies					
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Va	P		X
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Vo	S		X
Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Va	S		X
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Va	P	X	X
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	Va	P		X
Steller's Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Va	P		X
Hawaiian Hawk	<i>Buteo solitarius</i>	Re, E	S		
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Va	P		X
TYTONIDAE – Barn Owls					
Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	Ir	S		
STRIGIDAE – Typical Owls					
Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiaca</i>	Va	S		X
Pueo/Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus sandwichensis</i>	Ri, Vo	S		
ALCEDINIDAE – Kingfishers					
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Vo	S		
FALCONIDAE – Falcons					
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Va	V		X
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Vu	S		
PSITTACIDAE – New World Parrots					
Mitred Parakeet	<i>Psittacara mitratus</i>	Ir	S		
Red-masked Parakeet	<i>Psittacara erythrogenys</i>	Ir	S		
Red-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i>	Ir	S		
PSITTACULIDAE – Old World Parrots					
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ir	S		
Pale-headed Rosella	<i>Platycercus adscitus</i>	Ix	S		X
CORVIDAE – Crows, Jays, and Allies					
Hawaiian Crow	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>	Rxw, E	S		X
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Va	P		X
MONARCHIDAE – Monarch Flycatchers					
Kauai Elepaio	<i>Chasiempis sclateri</i>	Re	S		
Oahu Elepaio	<i>Chasiempis ibidis</i>	Re, E	S		
Hawaii Elepaio	<i>Chasiempis sandwichensis</i>	Re	S		

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
ALAUDIDAE – Larks					
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Ir, Va	S		
HIRUNDIDAE – Swallows					
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Va	P		X
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Va	S		X
PARIDAE – Chickadees and Titmice					
Varied Tit	<i>Parus varius</i>	Ix	S		X
PYCNONOTIDAE – Bulbuls					
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Ir	S		
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Ir	S		
CETTIDAE – Bush Warblers					
Japanese Bush-Warbler	<i>Horornis diphone</i>	Ir	S		
ZOSTEROPIDAE – White-eyes					
Japanese White-eye	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>	Ir	S		
TIMALIIDAE – Babblers					
Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>	Ir	S		
Chinese Hwamei	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	Ir	S		
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Ir	S		
ACROCEPHALIDAE – Reed Warblers					
Millerbird	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i>	Re, E	S		
MUSCICAPIDAE – Old World Flycatchers					
White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	Ir	S		
TURDIDAE – Thrushes					
Kamau	<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Amaui	<i>Myadestes woahensis</i>	Xe	S		X
Olomao	<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Omao	<i>Myadestes obscurus</i>	Re	S		
Puaiohi	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Re, E	S		
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Va	P		X
MIMIDAE – Mockingbirds and Thrashers					
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Ir	S		
STURNIDAE – Mynas and Starlings					
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Ir	S		
MOTACILLIDAE – Pipits and Wagtails					
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Va	P		X
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Va	S		X
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	Va	S		X
CALCARIIDAE – Longspurs and Buntings					
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Va	S		X
EMBERIZIDAE – Emberizids					
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Va	P		X
ICTERIDAE – Blackbirds and Meadowlarks					

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Ir	S		
CARDINALIDAE – Cardinals, Saltators, and Allies					
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Ir	S		
THRAUPIDAE –Tanagers and allies					
Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Ir	S		
Yellow-billed Cardinal	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	Ir	S		
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	Ir	S		
Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	Ir	S		
MOHOIDAE – Hawaiian Honeyeaters					
Kauai Oo	<i>Moho braccatus</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Oahu Oo	<i>Moho apicalis</i>	Xe	S		X
Bishop’s Oo	<i>Moho bishopi</i>	Xe	S		X
Hawaii Oo	<i>Moho nobilis</i>	Xe	S		X
Kioea	<i>Chaetoptila angustipluma</i>	Xe	S		X
FRINGILLIDAE – Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies					
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Va	P		X
Poo-uli	<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Akikiki	<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	Re, E	S		
Oahu Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Kakawahie	<i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Maui Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza montana</i>	Re	S		
Palila	<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>	Re, E	S		
Laysan Finch	<i>Telespiza cantans</i>	Re, E	S		
Nihoa Finch	<i>Telespiza ultima</i>	Re, E	S		
Kona Grosbeak	<i>Chloridops kona</i>	Xe	S		X
Lesser Koa-Finch	<i>Rhodacanthis flaviceps</i>	Xe	S		X
Greater Koa-Finch	<i>Rhodacanthis palmeri</i>	Xe	S		X
Ula-ai-hawane	<i>Ciridops anna</i>	Xe	S		X
Akohekohe	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Re, E	S		
Laysan Honeycreeper	<i>Himatione fraithii</i>	Xe	S		X
Apapane	<i>Himatione sanguinea</i>	Re	S		
Iiwi	<i>Drepanis coccinea</i>	Re	S		
Hawaii Mamo	<i>Drepanis pacifica</i>	Xe	S		X
Black Mamo	<i>Drepanis funerea</i>	Xe	S		X
Ou	<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Lanai Hookbill	<i>Dysmorodrepanis munroi</i>	Xe	S		X
Maui Parrotbill	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Re, E	S		
Kauai Nukupuu	<i>Hemignathus hanapepe</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Oahu Nukupuu	<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	Xe	S		X
Maui Nukupuu	<i>Hemignathus affinis</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Akiapolaau	<i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i>	Re, E	S		
Lesser Akialoa	<i>Akialoa obscura</i>	Xe	S		X
Kauai Akialoa	<i>Akialoa stejnegeri</i>	Xe, E	S		X

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	STATUS	Docu- mentation	Midway only	Review List
Oahu Akialoa	<i>Akialoa ellisiana</i>	Xe	S		X
Maui-nui Akialoa	<i>Akialoa lanaiensis</i>	Xe	S		X
Anianiau	<i>Magumma parva</i>	Re	S		
Hawaii Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis virens</i>	Re	S		
Oahu Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis flava</i>	Re	S		
Kauai Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri</i>	Re	S		
Greater Amakihi	<i>Viridonia sagittirostris</i>	Xe	S		X
Hawaii Creeper	<i>Loxops mana</i>	Re, E	S		
Akekee	<i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>	Re, E	S		
Oahu Akepa	<i>Loxops wolstenholmei</i>	Xe	S		X
Maui Akepa	<i>Loxops ochraceus</i>	Xe, E	S		X
Hawaii Akepa	<i>Loxops coccineus</i>	Re, E	S		
House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	Ir	S		
Yellow-fronted Canary	<i>Crithagra mozambicus</i>	Ir	S		
Common Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Va	P		X
Island Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>	Ir	S	X	
PASSERIDAE – Old World Sparrows					
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Ir	S		
ESTRILDIDAE –Estrildid Finches					
Lavender Waxbill	<i>Estrilda caeruleascens</i>	Ir	S		
Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	Ir	S		
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Ir	S		
Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Ir	S		
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>	Ir	S		
Java Sparrow	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Ir	S		
Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Ir	S		
Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	Ir	S		
TOTAL SPECIES		338		10	